



# 2013 Building Energy Efficiency Standards 45-Day Language Hearing

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# Reference Appendices

## History:

- Joint Appendices were introduced in 2005 Standards; had only four chapters:
- JA1 – Glossary
- JA2 – Reference Weather/Climate Data
- JA3 – Time Dependent Valuation (TDV)
- JA4 – U-factor, C-factor, and Thermal Mass Data

Served as common reference for all Standards related documents



# Reference Appendices

## History:

- The document was renamed Reference Appendices in the 2008 Standards and was expanded to include:
  - Joint Appendices (JA)
  - Residential Appendices (RA)
  - Nonresidential Appendices (NA)
- This allowed moving all material from the Residential and Nonresidential ACM manuals that were not related to compliance software approval.
- The document now serves as common reference for all standards related documents while allowing the ACM Manuals for the sole purpose of compliance software development and approval.



## Reference Appendices

- Joint Appendices (JA)
- Residential Appendices (RA)
- Nonresidential Appendices (NA)



# Reference Appendices

## Joint Appendices

- JA1 – Glossary
- JA2 – Reference Weather/Climate Data
- JA3 – Time Dependent Valuation (TDV)
- JA4 – U-factor, C-factor, and Thermal Mass Data
- JA5 – New - Technical Specifications For Upgradeable Setback Thermostats
- JA6 – HVAC Fault Detection and Diagnostic Technology; used to be called Charge Indicator Display; mostly the same content
- JA7 – New: Registry Requirements - Deleted: Used to be Installation Procedures for Medium-Density, Closed-Cell Spray Polyurethane Foam (SPF) ; information moved to RA 3.5 and JA 4
- JA8 – Testing Of Light Emitting Diode Light Sources
- JA9 – Qualification Requirements for Low Leakage Air Handling Units



# Reference Appendices

## **Residential Appendices**

- RA1 – New: Special Case HERS Procedures. Used to be HVAC Sizing; the information has been moved to the RACM Reference Manual
- RA2 – Residential HERS Verification, Testing, and Documentation Procedures
- RA3 – Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols
- RA4 – Eligibility Criteria for Energy Efficiency Measures
- RA5 – Deleted: Used to be Interior Mass Capacity; the all electric package has been deleted so this appendix is not needed anymore



# Reference Appendices

## **Nonresidential Appendices**

- NA1 – Nonresidential HERS Verification, Testing, and Documentation Procedures
- NA2 – Nonresidential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Procedures
- NA3 – Fan Motor Efficiencies
- NA4 – Compliance Procedures for Relocatable Public School Buildings
- NA5 – Deleted: Used to be Overall Envelope TDV Energy Approach; this will become a compliance option to be developed after adoption (Envelope Tradeoff Procedure)
- NA6 – Alternate Default Fenestration Procedure to Calculate Thermal Performance
- NA7 – Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings
- NA8 – Illuminance Categories and Luminaire Power
- NA9 – New: Nonresidential Fault Detection and Diagnostics



## Reference Joint Appendix JA1

# GLOSSARY

### Definitions

- Deleted obsolete terms
- Modified existing terms
- Added key terms used throughout Reference Appendices
  - Air Barrier and Air Leakage
  - Building Commissioning
  - Continuous Insulation
  - Data Registry
  - Fenestration
  - Global Warming Potential/Value
  - Hood
  - Lighting
  - Micro-channel/min-split heat pumps
  - Nonres building occupancy types
  - Particle size efficiency
  - Pressure boundary
  - Replacement air
  - Roof recover board
  - Vapor retarder class





## Reference Joint Appendix JA2

### JA2 REFERENCE WEATHER/CLIMATE DATA

- Updated climate zone designs conditions
- Included city zip code descriptions
- Removed description of WYEC2 climate/weather data format



## Reference Joint Appendix JA3

### JA3 TIME DEPENDENT VALUATION (TDV)

- Updated TDV statistical data for res & nonres buildings



## Reference Joint Appendix JA4

### JA4 U-FACTOR, C-FACTOR, THERMAL MASS

- Added new section for R-values and U-factors of Spray Polyurethane Foam (SPF) Insulation
  - Closed & Open cell SPF
- Updated U-factor tables to capture proper insulation types
  - Added new insulation alternative for nonres metal framed walls
- NOTE: Reference U-factors for assemblies can be updated at any time with valid support information.



## Reference Joint Appendix JA5

### **JA5 Technical Specifications For Upgradeable Setback Thermostats**

- 5.1 - Introduction
- 5.2 - Required Functional Resources
- 5.3 - Functional Descriptions
- 5.4 - The HVAC System Interface
- 5.5 - Terminology



## Reference Joint Appendix JA6

### JA6 HVAC FAULT DETECTION AND DIAGNOSTIC TECHNOLOGY

Appendix renamed to accommodate other devices besides CID

- JA6.1.2.4 Optional functionality section revised to include more options
  - JA6.1.2.4.1 Self Diagnostic Reporting - new
  - Data Access – new
- Table JA6.1-1 Target Temperature Split – added
- JA6.2 Saturation Pressure Measurement Sensors – added



## Reference Joint Appendix JA7

### **JA7 REGISTRY REQUIREMENTS (NEW)**

New appendix created to specify requirements for standard functionality and technology for data registries that provide compliance document registration services

- Roles and responsibilities
- Compliance document registration procedures
- Document revision requirements
- Electronic and digital signature requirements
- Data Exchange requirements
- Approval of Data Registries and Approval of Software used for Data Input to Data Registries



## Reference Joint Appendix JA7

### **JA7 INSTALLATION PROCEDURES FOR SPF (OLD)**

- Section removed, relocated and updated to RA 3.5



## Reference Joint Appendix JA8

### **JA8 QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR RESIDENTIAL LUMINAIRES USING LED LIGHT SOURCE**

- Citing IES LM-79-2008 (testing); IES LM-80-2008 (definitions); ANSI/IES RP-16-2010 (definitions)
- Kept testing lab requirements
- Requirements for Color Correlated Temperature (CCT), CRI, minimum efficacy
- Moved Table 150-C, Sections 119, 30(d), and 150(k) requirements to JA8





## Reference Joint Appendix JA9

### **JA9 QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR LOW LEAKAGE AIR-HANDLING UNITS (NEW)**

- Applicable to air-handling units rated to move less than 3,000 cfm
- Equipment types: furnaces, heat pumps, air conditioners
- Method of test: ASHRAE Standard 193
- Testing laboratory: compliance with ISO Standard 17025
- Nominal air-handling unit airflow 400 cfm per nominal ton of cooling capacity or 21.7 cfm per kBtu/hr (for heating-only)
- Leakage criterion: equal to or less than 1.4% of nominal air-handling unit airflow.



## Reference Residential Appendices RA1

### **RA1 SPECIAL CASE RESIDENTIAL FIELD VERIFICATION & DIAGNOSTIC TESTING**

- Moved HVAC sizing procedure to res ACM reference manual
- RA1.1 Special Case Protocol Approval requirements
- RA1.2 Included new special case refrigerant charge method for Liquid Line Temperature Charging Method
  - Micro-channel air condensers
- RA1.3 Included Winter Setup for the Standard Charge Measurement Procedure



## Reference Appendices RA2

### RA2 HERS VERIFICATION, TESTING & DOCUMENTATION PROCEDURES

Changes to RA2 Residential HERS Verification, Testing, and Documentation Procedures (some of the changes are also applicable to NA1 HERS verification for duct leakage)

- Updated to eliminate obsolete language; updated the descriptions of the registration procedures
- Add references to JA7 Registry Requirements and RA1 Special Case Protocols
- Reorganized and revised for clarity
- Added the documentation author role in the document registration procedure descriptions for installing contractor and HERS rater
- RA2.3.1.1 added language to clarify whole building compliance approach
- RA2.4.4 clarified procedure for HERS verification compliance when the outdoor temperature is colder than 55F
- RA2.8 Deleted language making HVAC system equivalent to dwelling unit for alterations; added procedure for submittal of certificate of compliance for simple projects as described in Standards Section 10-103(a)2A.



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### **RA 3.1 Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols**

**RA3.1 Procedures for Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing of Air Distribution Systems (some of the changes also apply to NA2 HERS verification of nonresidential duct leakage)**

- RA3.1.4.1.1 Revised and expanded Verified Duct Design language for clarity
- RA3.1.4.1.2 Verification of 12 Linear Feet or Less of Duct Located Outside Of Conditioned Space clarified
- RA3.1.4.1.3 Verification of Ducts Located In Conditioned Space clarified
- RA3.1.4.1.4 Verification of Supply Duct Surface Area Reduction clarified
- RA3.1.4.1.5 Verification of Buried Ducts on The Ceiling R-Value clarified
- RA3.1.4.1.6 Verification of Deeply Buried Ducts R-Value clarified



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols

**RA3.1 Procedures for Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing of Air Distribution Systems (some of the changes also apply to NA2 HERS verification of nonresidential duct leakage)**

- Table RA3.1-2 – Duct Leakage Verification and Diagnostic Tests Protocols and Compliance Criteria updated
  - Sealed and tested new duct systems in multi-family homes regardless of duct system location: Total Duct Leakage  $\leq 12\%$  - (new)
  - Sealed and tested new duct systems in multi-family homes regardless of duct system location: Leakage to Outside  $\leq 6\%$  - (new)
  - (RA3.1.4.3.5) 60% Reduction in Leakage protocol – deleted
- Deleted labeling requirement from the RA3.1.4.3.5 Sealing of All Accessible Leaks protocol.



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols

#### **RA3.1 Procedures for Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing of Air Distribution Systems (some of the changes also apply to NA2 HERS verification of nonresidential duct leakage)**

- RA3.1.4.3.8 Verification of Low Leakage Ducts in Conditioned Space - clarified
- RA3.1.4.3.9 (was RA3.1.4.3.10) Verification of Low Leakage Air Handler with Sealed and Tested Duct System – updated to reference the Appendix JA9 qualification requirements which reference the ASHRAE Standard 193 test method.
- RA3.1.4.4 Verification of Mandatory Return Duct Design required by Section 150.0(m)13 – new
- RA3.1.4.5 verification of Mandatory Air Filter Device Design required by Section 150.0(m)12 - new
- RA3.1.4.6 Verification of Bypass Prohibition – new



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols

#### **RA3.2 Procedures for Determining Refrigerant Charge for Split System Space Cooling Systems Without a Charge Indicator Display**

- RA3.2.2.2 Temperature sensor accuracy changed to  $\pm 1.8^{\circ}\text{F}$ ; and temperature sensor response specifications added
- RA3.2.2.3 Digital gages specified (analog gages no longer allowed) – new
- RA3.2.2.3 STMS alternative deleted, and SPMS alternative added – new
- RA3.2.2.6 Revised to improve clarity; compliance tolerance for passing HERS verification widened "to allow for inevitable differences in measurements"



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols

#### **RA3.2 Procedures for Determining Refrigerant Charge for Split System Space Cooling Systems Without a Charge Indicator Display**

- RA3.2.2.7 Minimum System Airflow for valid Refrigerant Charge Verification: Temperature split method is deleted; for newly constructed buildings, minimum airflow verification relies on compliance with 150(m)13 duct design or Fan Watt Draw (new); for altered systems verification relies on compliance with 300 cfm/ton nominal cooling capacity using RA3.3 airflow measurement methods.
- RA3.2.3 Weigh-in Procedure: Now allowed at any temperature when the Standard Charge Measurement cannot be used – (new)
- Table RA3.2-3: Temperature Split Table (deleted)





## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### **RA 3.3 Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols**

#### **RA3.3 - Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing of Forced Air System Fan Flow and Air Handler Fan Watt Draw and System Airflow**

- RA3.3.1 Instrumentation Specifications updated
- RA3.3.2.1.2 Flow Capture Hood device and measurement procedure – (was deleted in 45-day language). However, Staff is considering recommending that non-powered flow hood devices continue to be allowed; Staff anticipates recommending new requirements for manufacturer s to provide certification to the Energy Commission of flow hood accuracy (new), and submittal of manufacturers' specifications documentation for use of their flow hoods on residential single and multiple-return system return grilles (new)
- RA3.3.2.1.2 Powered Flow Capture Hood device and measurement procedure - added
- RA3.3.2.2.3 Digital Utility Revenue Meter Measurement device and measurement procedure - added



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### **RA 3.4 Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols**

#### **RA3.4 Procedures for Verifying the Presence of a Charge Indicator Display or High Energy Efficiency Ratio Equipment**

- RA3.4.2 CID verification procedures added
  - RA3.4.2.1 Verification of installation of a CID with "self diagnostic reporting" functionality when outdoor air temperature is less than 55F.
  - RA3.4.2.2 Verification of Installation of a CID that does not have "self diagnostic reporting" functionality when outdoor air temperature less than 55F.
  - RA3.4.2.3 Verification of Installation of a CID when the outdoor air temperature is greater than 55F.
- RA3.4.4. Matched Equipment Procedure – added language to direct use of AHRI Directory or other approved directories for verification of space conditioning system ratings for higher SEER or EER when required for compliance.



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### **RA 3.5 Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols**

#### RA3.5 - Quality Insulation Installation Procedures

- Updated and separated the Quality Insulation Installation procedures for individual insulation types.
  - New Terminology section applies to all insulation systems



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols

#### **RA3.7 Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing of Mechanical Ventilation Systems**

- New section to specify instrumentation and verification protocols for ASHRAE 62.2 whole-building mechanical ventilation airflow.
- RA3.7.4.1.1 Exhaust Systems: continuous operation – airflow to be verified by measurement using available instruments that meet the specified accuracy.
- RA3.7.4.1.2 Supply Systems – system products and verification protocols may be approved by the Commission for use if manufacturers' submitted evidence demonstrates the system operation conforms to ASHRAE 62.2 requirements; approved devices and verification protocols shall be listed in directories published by the Energy Commission.
- RA3.7.4.1.3 Intermittent Systems – system products and verification protocols may be approved by the Commission for use if manufacturers' submitted evidence demonstrates the system operation conforms to ASHRAE 62.2 requirements; approved devices and verification protocols shall be listed in directories published by the Energy Commission.



## Reference Residential Appendices RA3

### Residential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Protocols

#### RA3.8 Field Verification and Diagnostic Testing of Building Air Leakage

- Procedure to measure air tightness of a building envelope to verify reduced building air leakage.
  - Measured in cubic feet per minute at a 50 Pa pressure difference (CFM50).
- Procedure described in this section is derived from Residential Energy Services Network's (RESNET) Mortgage Industry National Home Energy Rating Standards, Standard 800.



## Reference Residential Appendices RA5

### RA5 INTERIOR MASS CAPACITY

- Section removed, Interior Mass Capacity no longer being used to calculate the benefits of thermal mass
  - Res ACM manual to provide thermal mass modeling guidance



## Reference Nonresidential Appendices NA2

### **NA2 - Nonresidential Field Verification and Diagnostic Test Procedures (duct leakage for small constant volume systems that meet the criteria of Section 140.4(I))**

- Updated to eliminate ACM language; edited for clarity throughout
- Added Smoke test apparatus specification.
- Clarified that connections to plenums, and penetrations in air-handling unit, and air-handling unit access door must be sealed prior to performing the duct leakage test.
- Revised NA2.1.4.2.2 Sealing of All Accessible Leaks protocol to include smoke test.
- Added NA2.1.4.2.3 smoke test protocol.
- Revised NA2.1.4.2.4 Visual Inspection to delete “excessively damaged” inspection criteria that included allowance for systems to pass the verification with 2-inch diameter holes in ducts.
- Eliminated requirement for affixing a sticker to the duct system to report the results of the duct leakage test.



## Reference Nonresidential Appendices NA5

### NA5 OVERALL ENVELOPE TDV ENERGY APPROACH

- Section removed, staff developing a simplified tradeoff procedure to be incorporated into the nonres ACM manual





## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### **NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings**

Changes to Nonresidential appendix NA7

- Add table of contents
- NA7.2 revise introduction for clarity
- NA7.3 roles and responsibilities – revised
  - o NA7.3.1 Responsible Person - clarified
  - o NA7.3.2 Field Technician - new
  - o Documentation Author – new
- Revised acceptance tests
- New acceptance tests



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

#### Revised Acceptance Tests

- NA7.4.1.2      Required Documentation

Commission's Fenestration Label Certificate – *Elements Requiring Verification and Required Documentation* clarified

- NA7.5.1.1      VAV Outdoor Air Acceptance

- Expanded construction inspection to include outdoor air flow sensor and controls, calibration certificates, pre-occupancy purge
- Functional testing clarified

- NA7.5.1.2      Constant Volume System Outdoor Air Acceptance

- Expanded construction inspection to include outdoor air provisions and pre-occupancy purge



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

#### Revised Acceptance Tests

- NA7.5.3      Air Distribution Systems
  - Expanded construction inspection to include duct systems, adhesive tape
- NA7.5.4      Economizer Controls
  - Expanded construction inspection to include sensors, dampers, thermostats, actuators
  - Functional tests added to confirm damper position control and economizer use for partial cooling
- NA7.5.6      Supply Fan Variable Flow Controls
  - Expanded construction inspection to include airflow modulation device
  - Functional test clarified



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

#### Revised Acceptance Tests

- NA7.5.8      Supply Water Temperature Reset Controls
  - Functional test clarified
- NA7.5.9      Hydronic System Variable Flow Controls
  - Expanded construction inspection to include static pressure location, setpoint and reset control
  - Functional test steps reordered and clarified
- NA7.5.11      Fault Detection and Diagnostics for DX Units
  - Expanded construction inspection to include hardware, air temperature sensors, controller
  - Removed Eligibility Criteria
  - Added functional tests for air temperature sensors, excess outside air, economizer operation, refrigerant diagnostic sensors



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

#### New Acceptance Tests

- NA7.5.15 Supply Air Temperature Reset
- NA7.5.16 Condenser Water Supply Temperature Reset Controls
- NA7.10 Refrigerated Warehouse Refrigeration Systems
  - NA7.10.1 Electric Resistance Underslab Heating System
  - NA7.10.2 Evaporators and Evaporator Fan Motor Variable Speed Control
  - NA7.10.3 Condensers and Condenser Fan Motor Variable Speed Control
  - NA7.10.4 Variable Speed Screw Compressors



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

- NA7.6 Indoor Lighting Acceptance Requirements
  - Automatic Daylight Controls
  - Automatic Shutoff Controls
  - Demand Responsive Controls



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

- NA7.7            Lighting Control Installation Requirements
  - NA7.7.1       Lighting Control Systems
  - NA7.7.2       EMCS
  - NA7.7.3       Track Lighting Integral Current Limiter
  - NA7.7.4       Track Lighting Supplementary Overcurrent Panels
  - NA7.7.5       Interlocked Systems Serving a Single Area
  - NA7.7.6       To Use Power Adjustment Factors (PAF)
  - NA7.7.7       Videoconferencing Studio Extra Power Allowance
- NA7.8           Outdoor Lighting Acceptance Requirements
  - Outdoor Lighting Automatic Shutoff Controls



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA7

### NA7 Acceptance Requirements for Nonresidential Buildings

#### New Acceptance Tests

- NA7.11            Commercial Kitchen Exhaust Systems
  - NA7.11.1    Kitchen Exhaust Systems with Type I Hood Systems
- NA7.12            Parking Garage Ventilation Systems
- NA7.13            Compressed Air Systems





## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA8

### NA8 Luminaire Power

- Significantly reduced in scope



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA9

### NA9 Nonresidential Fault Detection and Diagnostics (FDD) - **NEW**

Specifies the requirements of FDD systems for economizer operation of air-cooled DX units (required in code section 120.2(i))

- NA9.1 System Requirements
  - Temperature and refrigerant pressure sensors
  - Unit controller shall display sensor values
  - Unit controller shall provide system status for:
    - Free cooling
    - Economizer enabled
    - Compressor enabled
    - Heating enabled
    - Mixed air low limit cycle active
  - Unit controller shall manually initiate each operating mode
  - Faults reported to management application
  - FDD system shall be certified by the Commission



## Reference Nonresidential Appendix NA9

### NA9 Nonresidential Fault Detection and Diagnostics (FDD) - **NEW**

Specifies the requirements of FDD systems for economizer operation of air-cooled DX units (required in code section 120.2(i))

- NA9.2            Faults to be Detected
  - Air temperature sensor failure/fault
  - Not economizing when it should
  - Economizing when it should not
  - Damper not modulating
  - Excess outdoor air



## Reference Appendices **COMMENTS**





# Residential ACM Approval Manual

- Compliance Software vendor requirements
  - Use of Commission provided simulation engine and performance rules processor (aka *Compliance Manager*)
  - Application checklist
  - Compliance supplement to software user's manual
- Processes for approval, decertification and challenges



# Residential ACM Approval Manual

- Application checklist
  - Vendor certification statement
  - Computer run results and summary sheets for certification tests
  - Compliance Supplement
  - Copy of Compliance Software
  - Application fee
    - Staff proposes to reduce from \$2,000 to \$1,000



# Nonresidential ACM Approval Manual

- Compliance Software vendor requirements
  - Application checklist
  - Compliance supplement to software user's manual
- Processes for approval, decertification and challenges



# ACM Approval Manuals

## COMMENTS







## GENERAL COMMENTS

